

THE  
CANADIANIZATION MOVEMENT  
PAPERS



# The Canadianization Movement Papers

*Dates of Creation:* 1965 – 1985

*Physical Description:* 7 Boxes  
117 cm. of textual material  
28 audiocassettes  
2 audio compact discs

## Scope and Content

This is an archival collection of papers, correspondence, minutes, reports, books, notes, etc. dealing with the movement to “Canadianize” universities and colleges in Canada during the 1960s and 1970s. The collection also includes some 30 recorded interviews conducted roughly between 1997 and 1999 with participants in the movement. The focus is on the sociopolitical activism of such leading figures as Robin Matthews and James Steele, both professors of English at Carleton University in Ottawa, and the role played by the Canadian Sociology and Anthropology Association (CSAA). This is an important collection of primary source material concerning the success of the Canadianization Movement, which led to changes in the academic culture of this country generally, and specifically to changes in labour market hiring policy. The collection was donated by the late Dr. Jeffrey Cormier, Professor of Sociology, King’s University College, and constitutes the research material for his book, *The Canadianization movement: emergence, survival, and success*, published by The University of Toronto Press, 2004.

### **BOX # 1**

#### **Series 1. Research Notes**

Material from National Archives of Canada and notes

The numbering of files in Series 1 follows Dr. Cormier’s numbering of his research notes.

- 1.00.01 Motions proposed, meeting minutes, correspondence and newspaper clippings from 1970-1971
- 1.00.02 Newspaper clippings, policy publications, and correspondence from 1972-1975
- 1.01.11 Minutes of the executive committee Meeting of the C.S.A.A 1971
- 1.01.12 Memorandum: to all C.S.A.A executive committee members 1971  
Minutes of the Executive Committee Meeting of the C.S.A. memorial university, St. John’s Newfoundland 1971
- 1.02.03 Minutes of the C.S.A.A executive Committees meeting 1972  
Members list
- 1.02.06 C.S.A.A executive committee meeting minutes 1973 and correspondence from Canadianization subcommittee
- 1.02.07 Reorganization of sub-committee structure within the C.S.A.A approved by the administrative sub-committee  
Report of Canadianization sub-committee to the executive committee and A.G.M 1974

- 1.02.08 The end of a report in which Inglis is mentioned  
Recommendations of the Social Science Research Council of Canada on the Proposed Granting Council for the Social Sciences and Humanities 1974
- 1.02.09 Selected motions from the Annual General Meeting of 1975  
Appendix E/ Consulate General of the United States of America to D.C. Kokle  
Minutes of the C.S.A.A executive committee meetings 1975  
Resolutions 14975
- 1.02.10 Draft Immigration Brief: "Sociology and Anthropology in Canada- The Result of Heavy Immigration"
- 1.03.01 Second Session 1976 continuation of debate on motions tabled at first session or new motions presented to Secretary- Treasurer
- 1.03.02 Photocopy of page 4 and 5 of an unidentified work
- 1.03.04 Report to C.S.A.A. RE: Canadianization 1978-1979 Pat Marchair  
Report on Activities, 1973-1974 to executive committee, C.S.A.A from F. Elkin, chairman Social Science Research Council of Canada sub-committee
- 1.03.05 Correspondence for 1980-1981  
Report to C.S.A.A.: Canadianization
- 1.03.06 Press release: Minister Employment and Immigration 1981  
A brief for presentation to the Applebaum-Hebert Federal Cultural Policy Review Committee by the C.S.A.A. 1981  
Recommendations  
Correspondence  
Executive committee meeting 1981
- 1.03.07 Executive Committee 1982
- 1.03.08 Executive Committee 1983
- 1.03.09 Criteria and Procedures for dealing with case related to Employment 1984
- 1.03.10 Progress Relationship C.S.A.A./A.S.A. 1947
- 1.04.04 Personal Notes for Committee- Correspondence 1972-1974  
Correspondence from F.G. Maghami (The Ontario Institute for Studies in Education) to Gillian Sankoff, President CSAA, 1974  
Memo to all Sub-Committee heads regarding C.S.A.A policy regarding committees  
Terms of Reference of Existing C.S.A.A. sub-committee 1973  
Tentative Program for the Formation of a Teaching of Sociology Team  
Reorganization of C.S.A.A committee Draft  
Membership as of 1973
- 1.04.07 Correspondence between Dennis Magill and Lynn McDonald

- 1.04.11 Correspondence to Pierre Maranda  
Memo from Bill Willmott with notes and other information concerning the sub-committee throughout 1972
- 1.04.12 Notes on course proposal  
Brief to the Association of Universities and Colleges in Canada Commission on Canadian Studies
- 1.04.13 Notes for meetings 1972  
Mass letter to the Social Policy committee of the University of British Columbia 1972  
Correspondence for 1972 and 1973
- 1.05.01 C.S.A.A Canadianization Subcommittee: Resolutions  
Letters in response 1973
- 1.05.02 Comments on Responses to the Canadianization Resolutions of the C.S.A.A  
Letters in response 1973
- 1.05.03 Matters concerning Canadianization sub-committee and letters concerning from 1972 and 1973
- 1.05.04 Commission of Canadian studies  
News article "Canadianization issue produces moratorium"  
Correspondence 1973-1974
- 1.05.05 Correspondence from Gordon 1974
- 1.05.06 Untitled article, c1975  
"The Canadianization issue in the C.S.A.A.: a summary of events"  
Resolutions passed on to the executive for action – May 30/75  
Correspondence
- 1.06.01 Correspondence from 1982-1983  
C.S.A.A. ethics committee's report on "Canadianization" Recommendation  
Responses to second letter to HRC's and summary of responses
- 1.06.03 News release from the Minister of Employment and Immigration May 7, 1981  
Letter from the Minister of Employment and Immigration 1982  
Letter from the Canadian Human Rights Commission 1982  
Letter from the Human Rights Commission P.E.I. 1982  
Background on C.S.A.A and Canadianization
- 1.06.04 Photocopied hand written letter from 1985
- 1.06.10 Future of Sociology Subcommittee, 1970-1971
- 1.06.11 Survey of Anthropology training and Employment in Canada, June 1972
- 1.10.09 Constitutional amendments to members of the Nominating Committee 1972

- 1.10.10 Instructions re elections 1974
- 1.10.11 Information on candidates for the CSAA elections, 1980
- 1.11.03 Executive Committee of the C.S.A.A. 1970
- 1.11.04 Proposal for a monthly inter-university seminar on Canadian perspectives on Ecology and Economic development  
Annual General Meeting of the C.S.A.A. for 1972
- 1.11.05 Annual General Meeting of the C.S.A.A. for 1974
- 1.11.06 AGM minutes 1976 and 1980 (select pages)
- 1.11.08 AGM minutes 1981 and 1982
- 1.11.10 AGM minutes 1983
- 1.11.11 AGM minutes 1985
- 1.12.08 C.S.A.A brief
- 1.12.09 Brief to the A.U.C.C committee on the Rationalization of university Research  
Correspondence to members of C.S.A.A.
- 1.13.05 Correspondence between Gillian Sankoff and Konarovsky, Magill, Singer
- 1.03.07 Memo to Executive Committee members from Gillian Sankoff Re: Clearing house for hiring
- 1.13.08 C.S.A.A correspondence concerning hiring, 1977-1978
- 1.13.09 Correspondence from 1977-1978
- 1.13.10 Correspondence 1979
- 1.13.11 Incoming president's Remarks to the annual General Meeting 1979  
Correspondence between Patricia Marchak and William F. Whyte
- 1.13.12 Memorandum and Correspondence, 1980
- 1.13.13 Colloquium on "The effectiveness of the social sciences in Canada: contributions and challenges"  
"CSAA Bedfellows II: affection, not accident!" for Society/Societe, vol. 6 no. 2  
Correspondence 1981
- 1.14.01 Correspondence 1981
- 1.14.02 Correspondence from 1980-1981
- 1.14.03 Correspondence from 1982

- 1.14.04 Correspondence from 1982
- 1.14.05 Correspondence 1983
- 1.14.06 Correspondence from 1984
- 1.14.07 Correspondence from 1984
- 1.14.08 Correspondence for 1985
- 1.16.12 The Canadian Council learned Journals Application for grant: *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology*
- 1.17.01 "A brief concerning the need for a coordinating committee of the social science learned societies"
- 1.17.02 Assessment of the *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* 1978
- 1.17.03 *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* 1978
- 1.17.04 *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* appendix B
- 1.18.01 Notes on Robin Mathews correspondence 1968
- 1.18.07 Notes on Robin Mathews correspondence 1968  
Correspondence from and to Robin Mathews 1968
- 1.18.08 Correspondence from Robin Mathews 1968  
Notes on Mathews
- 1.18.09 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence from 1969
- 1.18.10 Teach-in on Departmental Democracy  
Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence from 1969
- 1.18.11 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence from 1969
- 1.18.12 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence from 1969
- 1.18.13 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence from 1969
- 1.18.14 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence from 1969

- 1.18.15 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence from 1969  
Photocopy of *Edmonton Journal* 1969
- 1.19.00 Correspondence between Gillian Sankoff and Kathleen Herman 1973
- 1.19.01 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence for 1969  
Photocopy of the Canadian colleges
- 1.19.02 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence from 1969
- 1.19.03 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence from 1969
- 1.19.04 Notes on Mathews  
Common debates  
Correspondence from 1969
- 1.19.05 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence from 1970

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- 1.19.06 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1970
- 1.19.07 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1970  
Encounter Canada
- 1.19.08 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1970  
De-canadianization of U.N.B
- 1.19.09 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1970-1972  
Newspaper clipping
- 1.19.10 Notes on Mathews 1975  
Guidelines on Canadianization and the university 1970
- 1.19.12 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1970
- 1.19.13 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1970
- 1.19.14 Correspondence 1970

- 1.19.16 Correspondence 1972
- 1.20.01 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1971
- 1.20.02 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1971  
Memos for establishing policy guidelines for the division
- 1.20.03 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1971  
Canadian University: manpower and Canadianization program
- 1.20.04 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1971
- 1.20.05 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1971  
Memorandum
- 1.20.07 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1971 to MP's
- 1.20.08 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1972
- 1.20.09 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1972  
News letter to NCC steering committee
- 1.20.10 Correspondence 1972
- 1.20.11 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1972
- 1.20.12 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1972
- 1.20.13 Notes on Mathews
- 1.21.01 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1973  
Making colleges more Canadian: Report
- 1.21.02 Notes on Mathew 1973
- 1.21.03 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1973



- 1.21.04 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1973
- 1.21.05 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1974
- 1.21.06 Correspondence 1974  
Notes on Mathews
- 1.21.07 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1974  
Letter to all members on the board of C.A.U.T
- 1.21.08 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1974
- 1.21.09 Notes on Mathews 1976
- 1.21.10 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1976  
"Statement to the Legislature on Faculty Citizenship"
- 1.21.11 Notes on Mathews  
Correspondence 1977  
Newspaper clippings
- 1.21.12 Notes on Mathews
- 1.21.14 Correspondence 1980
- 1.21.15 Memo to all members of the Carleton University Academic Staff Association, 1968 Personal notes  
Background on James Steel including CV, 1997.

**Series 2. Questions and Notes for Personal Interviews**

- 2.1 Questions for Kathleen Herman  
Interview of Kathleen Herman 1998  
Personal notes
- 2.2 Questions for Herbert Guindon  
Interview of Herbert Guindon 1998  
Personal notes
- 2.3 Questions for Pierre Miranda  
Interview of Pierre Maranda 1997  
Personal notes

- 2.4 Questions for John Lee
  - Interview of John Lee 1997
  - Personal Notes
- 2.5 Questions for Lynn Mc Donald
  - Interview of Lynn McDonald 1997
  - Personal notes
- 2.6 Questions for Dennis Magill
  - Interview of Dennis Magill 1997
  - Personal notes
- 2.7 Questions for Paul Grayson 1997
  - Interview of Paul Grayson 1997
  - Personal notes
- 2.8 Questions for Kirk Jonassohn
  - Interview for Kirk Jonassohn 1998
  - Personal notes
- 2.9 Questions for Elliott Leyton
  - Email interview
- 2.10 Questions for Gordon Inglis
  - Email interview
- 2.11 Questions for Carmen Miller
  - Interview of Carmen Miller 1998
  - Personal notes
- 2.12 Questions for John Hofley
  - Interview of John Hofley 1998
  - Personal notes
- 2.13 Questions for Henry Beissel
  - Interview of Henry Beissel 1998
  - Personal notes
  - Interview of Patricia Marchak
- 2.14 Questions for Barbra Tyler
  - Newspaper clipping photocopies
  - Email interview
- 2.15 Email correspondence
  - Concerning individuals to interview

## **BOX # 3**

### **Series 3. Correspondence**

- 3.1 Reply from chairs. 1980 - Magill/Grayson. Symons update
- 3.2 Replies to 1972 Resolutions
- 3.3 CSAA: Canadianization Subcommittee; Canadian Studies Subcommittee, 1972-1974
- 3.4 University Correspondence 1980-81
- 3.5 "Canadianization in the Prairie Provinces: a Report to the Chairman, C.S.A.A. Task Force on Canadianization"
- 3.6 1975 Canadianization Task Force
- 3.7 CSSA Jan. 14/75
- 3.8 Handwritten notes
- 3.9 Faculty dismissal
- 3.10 Donald Mills, Dec. 10/64
- 3.11 Robin Matthews, 1974
- 3.12 Gordon Inglis – correspondence, clippings, articles
- 3.13 State of the Art Committee, 1981
- 3.14 Articles & correspondence
- 3.15 Mathews Media
- 3.16 Mathews correspondence with Bell Telephone Co., 1971
- 3.17 Robin Mathews correspondence, 1971
- 3.18 Wallace Clement CV
- 3.19 Robin Mathews Correspondence 1969
- 3.20 McGill Faculty Vacancy 1983
- 3.21 Notes
- 3.22 AUCC update – Correspondence 1980 – Magill
- 3.23 Future of Sociology and Anthropology subcommittees

- 3.24 Magill correspondence 1973-1981
- 3.25 Cormier notes
- 3.26 Notes from newspaper articles
- 3.27 President's correspondence
- 3.28 CSAA Correspondence, grant applications

## **BOX # 4**

### **Series 4. Associations**

- 4.1 C.A.U.T.
- 4.1.1 C.A.U.T. and C.S.A.A.  
Newspaper clipping photocopies  
Canadian review of Sociology and Anthropology  
Note on Canadianization sub-committee
- 4.2 C.S.A.A
- 4.2.1 1975 C.S.A.A. Meetings  
Drafts by Craig McKis and Shirley Small on Canadianization  
Letters in response from 1975
- 4.2.2 AGM  
C.S.A.A. meeting information from 1972-1973
- 4.2.3 The Original Failure of an Academic Protest Movement C.S.A.A. reprint 1980-1981  
Information from and to Paul Grayson  
Minutes from CSAA meeting in 1981
- 4.2.4 Appointments Committee Qualitative Methods 1983-1984, bulletins and newspaper clippings
- 4.2.5 On Canadianization: a Postscript to the C.S.A.A Brief on the rationalization of research  
presented to the A.U.C.C.  
Some comments on responses to the Canadianization resolutions of the C.S.A.A.  
Correspondence from 1971-1972 and 1975  
Department of Anthropology memo
- 4.2.6 Interim Report of the select Committee on Economic and Cultural Nationalism  
Contains information on the start of Canadianization and its progression in the form of briefs  
and newspaper clippings from the period
- 4.2.7 Censure of University of Toronto by C.S.A.A 1974  
Newspaper clippings  
Minutes from C.S.A.A 1974

- 4.2.8 C.S.A.A. Montreal meeting 1972  
Newspaper clippings
- 4.2.9 C.S.A.A minutes  
Canadianization sub-committee minutes
- 4.2.10 Memos to committee members
- 4.3 Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology
  - 4.3.1 Canadian review of Sociology and Anthropology  
Correspondence from 1964-1963  
Minutes of the Executive council 1963
  - 4.3.2 Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology2  
Financial statement 1965  
Correspondence form 1963-1966  
Report of the Editor-IN-Chief of the Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology
- 4.4 Departments of Sociology and Anthropology
  - 4.4.1 Department of Sociology University of Toronto Canadian Content Committee  
Minutes and memorandum 1971
  - 4.4.2 Brief -Department of Sociology toward a Critical Sociology  
Newspaper clippings  
Correspondence 1974
  - 4.4.3 Department of Sociology Annual Report, McGill University 1974-75, 1975-76, 1982-83
  - 4.4.4 Brief concerning the Impact of Immigration in Canadian sociology and Anthropology 1976  
Bulletin Canadian association of University Teachers  
Office of the Minister Manpower Immigration  
Correspondence 1976  
Statement to the Legislature of Faculty Citizenship  
News release Minister wants more Canadians among new faculty  
Newspaper clippings
  - 4.4.5 National Canadianization Committee 1971  
Letters from the chairman  
National committee for Canadianization of Canadian Universities

## **BOX # 5**

### **Series 5. Publications**

Newspaper clippings and publications used for reference and briefs concerning Canadianization.  
Contains excerpts from books accompanied by graphics and invoices and job positions available.

- 5.0 Content: Appointment s Committee 1983 & 1984, Quantitative Methods Original Print
- 5.1 Content: *Canadian Dimension*
- 5.2 Content: Photocopies of “Fragile truths & Development of Sociology and Anthropology in Canada”
- 5.3 Content: *The Globe and Mail* Photocopy
- 5.4 Content: Photocopies from the ‘Saturday Night’ magazine
- 5.5 Content: Canadian Association of University Teachers Handbook
- 5.6 Content: University of Waterloo Special Study
- 5.7 Content: “The Struggle for Canadian Universities”
- 5.8 Content: “The Future of Sociology in Canada”
- 5.9 Content: Historical Catalogue
- 5.10 Content: *Bulletin - Canadian Association of University Teachers*
- 5.11 Content: Department of Sociology Annual Report 1994-1995
- 5.12 Content: “The Anglophone Canadianization Debate”
- 5.13 Content: *The Canadian Journal of Sociology, Saturday Night Magazine* - Nov 1975, *The Canadian Forum Magazine*, Newspaper Article
- 5.14 Content: *Directory of Sociologists & Anthropologists in Canada* 1968
- 5.15 Content: *Directory of Sociologists & Anthropologists in Canada* 1970, 1973
- 5.16 Content: Article - “Mel Watkins and the Foundations of the New Canadian Political Economy”  
Booklet – “The ‘Hidden’ Research Process”, Notes
- 5.17 Content: Book - *Edge 6*
- 5.18 Content: Book - *Foreign Ownership and the Structure of Canadian Industry*
- 5.19 Content: Newspaper clippings concerning Canadian Universities
- 5.20 Content: Century Newspapers 1967 (Feb)
- 5.21 Content: *Toronto Star*, 1981 (April)
- 5.22 Content: *University Affairs Newsletter* - Dec 1972

- 5.23 Content: 1981 Axeworthy Immigration and Manpower - Newspaper articles
- 5.24 Content: *University Affairs Newsletter* - Dec 1983
- 5.25 Content: *University Affairs Newsletter* - Nov 1983
- 5.26 Content: 'Society' Journals 1977-1985
- 5.27 Content: *Bulletin* Newsletters 1973 - 1975
- 5.28 Content: Commission of Canadian Studies early 1980's
- 5.29 Content: Correspondence - Mr. Don Gutteridge
- 5.30 Content: National Archives of Canada Reprography Requests
- 5.31 Content: "Social Sciences in Canada"
- 5.32 Content: "Prosecute U.S. Professor Tax Frauds"
- 5.33 Content: "The influence of U.S. on Canadian Development"
- 5.34 Content: "The Sociology of Canadian Education"
- 5.35 Content: "Lament for a Nation: The Development of Social Science in Canada"
- 5.36 Content: Copies of newspaper articles
- 5.37 Content: Book - *To Know Ourselves*
- 5.38 Content: Book - *Some Questions of Balance*
- 5.39 Content: Book - *Education In Canada*
- 5.40 Content: Book - *Poems New and Selected*

## **BOX # 6**

### **Series 6. Tape Recorded Interviews**

- Tape 1: Carman Miller
- Tape 2: Carman Miller
- Tape 3: Paul Grayson
- Tape 4: Paul Grayson
- Tape 5: Henry Biessel
- Tape 6: Henry Biessel
- Tape 7: Kurt Johonsohn
- Tape 8: Kurt Johonsohn

Tape 9: M.Levin  
Tape 10: M.Levin  
Tape 11: Lynn McDonald  
Tape 12: P.Marchak  
Tape 13: John Lee  
Tape 14: K.Herran  
Tape 15: Paul Lamey  
Tape 16: Pierre Maronda  
Tape 17: Dennis Magill  
Tape 18: John Hofley  
Tape 19: John Hofley  
Tape 20: Wally Clement  
Tape 21: Hubert Guiduim  
Tape 22: Dennis Forecese  
Tape 23: James Steele  
Tape 24: Hubert Guiduim  
Tape 25: Inglis  
Tape 26: Inglis  
Tape 27: Misc.  
Tape 28: Misc.  
Disc 29: Doug Wards Folder -SUPA  
Disc 30: Doug Wards Folder -SUPA

**BOX # 7**

**Series 7. SPSS Carleton University Survey**